5.1 Changing Economic World: The Development Gap: 10-minute Pack

AQA 8035 · Calculator allowed · about 10 minutes

Total Marks

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions. Show all your working.

1 State what the letters HDI stand for, and state the THREE things it combines into a single score.

(Total for Question 1 is 4 marks)

2 This question is about different types of international aid.

(a) Explain the difference between short-term (emergency) aid and long-term (development) aid. **(4)**

(b) Give an example of top-down aid and an example of bottom-up aid. **(2)**

(Total for Question 2 is 6 marks)

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Mark scheme · 5.1 Changing Economic World: The Development Gap: 10-minute Pack

Question 1

Human Development Index	**B1**
life expectancy, oe	**B1**
education (e.g. expected/mean years of schooling or literacy), oe	**B1**
income (e.g. GNI per capita), oe	**B1**

Answer: The Human Development Index (HDI), which combines life expectancy, education, and income (GNI per capita) into a single score.

Question 2

(a) short-term/emergency aid is immediate help provided after a disaster, e.g. food, water, medical supplies, oe	**B1**
(a) it aims to meet urgent, basic needs quickly, oe	**B1**
(a) long-term/development aid supports projects over months or years, e.g. building schools, wells or infrastructure, oe	**B1**
(a) it aims to help a country develop more sustainably, so it becomes less dependent on aid in future, oe	**B1**

(a) Answer: Short-term aid provides urgent, immediate help (e.g. food, water, medical supplies) after a disaster; long-term aid supports projects over months or years (e.g. building schools or wells) to help a country develop sustainably.

(b) top-down, e.g. a government-to-government loan or a large infrastructure project (such as a dam), decided and managed by large organisations/governments, oe	**B1**
(b) bottom-up, e.g. a small, community-led project such as a local well or a microfinance loan scheme, run with the involvement of local people, oe	**B1**

(b) Answer: Top-down: a large, government-managed infrastructure project such as a dam. Bottom-up: a small, community-led project such as a local well, run with local people's involvement.

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