4.2 UK City Case Study: Migration and Urban Growth in Bristol: 10-minute Pack

Total Marks

AQA 8035 · Calculators not allowed · about 10 minutes

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions. Show all your working.

1 State the region of England in which Bristol is located, and name the river that runs through the city.

(Total for Question 1 is 1 mark)

2 Give one reason why Bristol's port location helped its historical growth in trade.

(Total for Question 2 is 1 mark)

3 Define the term 'net migration' as used when analysing city population change.

(Total for Question 3 is 1 mark)

4 State two reasons why people from other parts of the UK move to Bristol.

(Total for Question 4 is 2 marks)

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5 Explain what is meant by 'push' factors and give one example of a push factor that might cause international migration to Bristol.

(Total for Question 5 is 2 marks)

6 Give three methods a city council in Bristol could use to manage housing pressure caused by population growth.

(Total for Question 6 is 3 marks)

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Mark scheme · 4.2 UK City Case Study: Migration and Urban Growth in Bristol: 10-minute Pack

Question 1

South West England and the River Avon, oe **B1**

Answer: South West England; the River Avon.

Question 2

e.g. it provided access to sea trade routes, allowing imports and exports to grow, oe **B1**

Answer: Because the port provided access to sea trade routes, allowing imports and exports to grow.

Question 3

the difference between the number of people moving into and the number moving out of an area over a given time, oe **B1**

Answer: The difference between the number of people moving into and the number moving out of an area over a given time.

Question 4

for example, better job opportunities in professional and service sectors, oe **B1**

for example, access to higher education and universities, oe **B1**

Answer: Better job opportunities and access to higher education.

Question 5

definition of push factor, e.g. reasons people leave their home area such as conflict, lack of jobs or poor services, oe **B1**

one example, e.g. conflict or political instability in the migrant's country, or lack of employment opportunities, oe **B1**

Answer: Push factors are reasons people leave their home area, such as conflict or lack of jobs. For example, conflict or unemployment in a migrant's home country might push them to move to Bristol.

Question 6

any one valid method, e.g. building more affordable or social (council) housing; planning policies requiring developers to include affordable homes; building on brownfield sites; regenerating run-down areas; converting or repurposing empty buildings; housing benefit or subsidies for vulnerable households; licensing or improving rented housing (e.g. HMO licensing); higher-density housing near transport links, oe **B1**

a second, different valid method from the same list, oe **B1**

a third, different valid method from the same list, oe **B1**

Answer: Any three valid methods, e.g. build more affordable housing, require developers to include affordable homes through planning policy, and build on brownfield sites or repurpose unused buildings.

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