7.1 Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, 1060-66: Anglo-Saxon Government, Economy and Society: 30-minute Pack

EDEXCEL 1HI0 · about 30 minutes

Total Marks

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions. Write in full sentences for the 12-mark and 16-mark questions.

1 Name the northern city that was the seat of the second archbishop in England.

(Total for Question 1 is 1 mark)

2 Name the king's official in charge of a shire, who collected royal revenue and enforced royal law.

(Total for Question 2 is 1 mark)

3 Name the head of a monastery.

(Total for Question 3 is 1 mark)

4 Name the official who struck coins at a royal mint.

(Total for Question 4 is 1 mark)

5 Name the silver coin in use throughout Anglo-Saxon England.

(Total for Question 5 is 1 mark)

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6 Name the royal grant that allowed a town to hold a market.

(Total for Question 6 is 1 mark)

7 Name the chief port on the River Thames.

(Total for Question 7 is 1 mark)

8 Name the lord's own land on the manor, worked for him by his peasants.

(Total for Question 8 is 1 mark)

9 State two groups of people who attended and advised at the Witan.

(Total for Question 9 is 2 marks)

10 Describe one feature of the Church's influence on ordinary people.

(Total for Question 10 is 2 marks)

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11 Give two ways in which English kings raised money.

(Total for Question 11 is 2 marks)

12 Explain why the Church was so influential in Anglo-Saxon England.

You may use the following in your answer:
- tithes and parish churches
- monasteries and minsters

You must also use information of your own.

(Total for Question 12 is 12 marks)

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Mark scheme · 7.1 Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, 1060-66: Anglo-Saxon Government, Economy and Society: 30-minute Pack

Question 1

York **B1**

Answer: York

Question 2

any one of: shire reeve; reeve; sheriff **B1**

Answer: shire reeve

Question 3

any one of: abbot; abbots **B1**

Answer: abbot

Question 4

moneyer **B1**

Answer: moneyer

Question 5

any one of: penny; silver penny **B1**

Answer: penny

Question 6

any one of: market charter; charter **B1**

Answer: market charter

Question 7

London **B1**

Answer: London

Question 8

demesne **B1**

Answer: demesne

Question 9

first valid point, for example: earls or ealdormen; bishops; abbots; leading thegns; royal officials; the king's household (any other valid point is also credited) **B1**

second valid point, for example: earls or ealdormen; bishops; abbots; leading thegns; royal officials; the king's household (a second valid point from the same category scores the mark; do not credit a repeat of the first) **B1**

Answer: earls and bishops

Question 10

a valid feature of the Church's influence, for example: parish priests carried out baptisms, marriages and burials; people were required to pay tithes; the Church taught Christian beliefs and morals; monasteries cared for the sick and poor **B1**

supporting detail developing THAT feature, for example: tithes were a tenth of produce; priests served the villages in parish churches; people attended church on Sundays and holy days (any other accurate detail is also credited) **B1**

Answer: priests in parish churches; tithes

Question 11

first valid point, for example: geld, a tax on land assessed by the hide; heregeld; tolls on markets and trade; fines from royal courts; profits from coinage and the royal mints; income from royal estates; forfeited land (any other valid point is also credited) **B1**

second valid point, for example: geld, a tax on land assessed by the hide; heregeld; tolls on markets and trade; fines from royal courts; profits from coinage and the royal mints; income from royal estates; forfeited land (a second valid point from the same category scores the mark; do not credit a repeat of the first) **B1**

Answer: geld; tolls and fines

Question 12

Level 1 Identifies one or two relevant reasons, with little or no supporting detail or explanation. **1-3**

Level 2 Identifies and begins to explain one or two relevant reasons, supported by some accurate detail. **4-6**

Level 3 Explains two or three relevant reasons, each supported by accurate and relevant detail. **7-9**

Level 4 Explains three or more relevant reasons in a well-developed, logically structured way, supported throughout by precise and accurate detail, showing how the reasons connect. **10-12**

Indicative content:

- Tithes: a tenth of produce was owed to the Church, giving it a steady and compulsory income.
- Parish churches: local priests served villages, carried out baptisms, marriages and burials, and linked ordinary people to the Church.
- Monasteries and minsters: they were centres of learning, copying and teaching, and gave care to the sick and poor.
- Land: kings and nobles gave bookland to the Church, so the Church became a major landowner.
- Government: bishops and abbots attended the Witan and helped run the kingdom.
- Moral authority: the Church's teaching shaped how people saw the king and their duties.
- Any other valid point supported by accurate and relevant detail should be credited. The indicative content is not exhaustive.

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