7.11 Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, 1066-88: The Norman Aristocracy and Bishop Odo: 10-minute Pack

EDEXCEL 1HI0 · about 10 minutes

Total Marks

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions. Write in full sentences for the 12-mark and 16-mark questions.

1 State two reasons why Norman lords founded monasteries.

(Total for Question 1 is 2 marks)

2 Describe one feature of Odo's exile after the rebellion of 1088.

(Total for Question 2 is 2 marks)

3 Name the monastery that Roger de Montgomery founded in 1083 in his earldom on the Welsh border.

(Total for Question 3 is 1 mark)

4 Describe two features of monastic patronage by Norman lords.

(Total for Question 4 is 4 marks)

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Mark scheme · 7.11 Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, 1066-88: The Norman Aristocracy and Bishop Odo: 10-minute Pack

Question 1

any one valid reason, e.g. to win prayers for their souls and their families; to show piety; to add to their status; to be buried in the abbey church; to bring in monks from Normandy and tie the lord to the Church; to win God's favour	**B1**
a second, different valid point (both marks may come from the same category if the points are distinct)	**B1**

Answer: prayers for souls; piety and status

Question 2

a valid feature of Odo's exile, e.g. he left England for Normandy; he served Robert Curthose as an adviser	**B1**
supporting detail, e.g. he was banished after Rufus took Rochester in 1088; he later joined the First Crusade and died at Palermo in 1097; he had backed Robert's claim to the throne	**B1**

Answer: to Normandy; adviser to Robert

Question 3

any one of: Shrewsbury Abbey; Shrewsbury	**B1**

Answer: Shrewsbury Abbey

Question 4

first valid feature, e.g. lords gave land and money to found monasteries; lords founded and endowed abbeys in Normandy as well as England; monasteries were expected to pray for the souls of their founders; patronage increased the lord's status and linked him to the Church	**B1**
supporting detail developing that first feature, e.g. Roger de Montgomery founded Shrewsbury Abbey in 1083; founders were often buried in the abbey church; monks were brought from Normandy	**B1**
second, different valid feature	**B1**
supporting detail developing that second feature	**B1**

Answer: gifts of land; abbeys in Normandy and England; prayers

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