7.5 Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, 1066-87: Establishing Control: the Earls, the Marcher Earldoms and Castles: 10-minute Pack

EDEXCEL 1HI0 · about 10 minutes

Total Marks

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions. Write in full sentences for the 12-mark and 16-mark questions.

1 Name the type of castle built with a wooden tower on top of a large earth mound.

(Total for Question 1 is 1 mark)

2 Name the wooden fence built around the top of an earthen castle mound.

(Total for Question 2 is 1 mark)

3 Name the continental count who led an attack on the Kent port of Dover in 1067.

(Total for Question 3 is 1 mark)

4 Name the young royal claimant who submitted to William at Berkhamsted in late 1066.

(Total for Question 4 is 1 mark)

5 Name the Norman abbot of St Stephen's, Caen, who became archbishop of Canterbury in 1070.

(Total for Question 5 is 1 mark)

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6 Name the bishop of Bayeux whom William left as one of his regents in England in 1067.

(Total for Question 6 is 1 mark)

7 State one privilege enjoyed by the Marcher earls.

(Total for Question 7 is 1 mark)

8 Describe one feature of where castles were sited in Norman England.

(Total for Question 8 is 2 marks)

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Mark scheme · 7.5 Anglo-Saxon and Norman England, 1066-87: Establishing Control: the Earls, the Marcher Earldoms and Castles: 10-minute Pack

Question 1

any one of: motte and bailey; motte-and-bailey; motte **B1**

Answer: motte and bailey

Question 2

any one of: palisade; wooden palisade; stockade; wooden fence **B1**

Answer: palisade

Question 3

any one of: Eustace of Boulogne; Eustace; Count Eustace **B1**

Answer: Eustace of Boulogne

Question 4

any one of: Edgar the Aethling; Edgar **B1**

Answer: Edgar the Aethling

Question 5

any one of: Lanfranc **B1**

Answer: Lanfranc

Question 6

any one of: Odo; Odo of Bayeux; Bishop Odo **B1**

Answer: Odo

Question 7

any one of: they could raise their own armies; they held their own courts; they could make war on the Welsh; they had almost royal powers; or any other valid privilege **B1**

Answer: they could raise their own armies

Question 8

a valid feature of where castles were sited, for example: castles were built on high ground; beside rivers or roads; inside towns; at river crossings and ports **B1**

supporting detail developing THAT feature, for example: this let the garrison watch and control routes and towns; high ground gave a view and was easier to defend; sites beside rivers allowed supplies and movement **B1**

Answer: high ground or river/road site; watch routes

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