4.11 The Reagan-Gorbachev Summits and the INF Treaty, 1985-87: 10-minute Pack

EDEXCEL 1HI0 · about 10 minutes

Total Marks

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions. You are advised to spend about 10 minutes on this pack.

1 Give the year in which Ronald Reagan first met Mikhail Gorbachev at a summit in Geneva.

(Total for Question 1 is 1 mark)

2 Name the US president who negotiated with Mikhail Gorbachev over arms reductions in 1985-87.

(Total for Question 2 is 1 mark)

3 Name the Soviet leader who met Ronald Reagan during the 1985-87 summit series.

(Total for Question 3 is 1 mark)

4 Give one reason why the Geneva summit of 1985 was important for later negotiations between Reagan and Gorbachev.

(Total for Question 4 is 1 mark)

5 State two features of the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty signed in December 1987.

(Total for Question 5 is 2 marks)

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6 Give the location of the 1986 summit where Reagan and Gorbachev nearly agreed to deep cuts in nuclear weapons but failed to settle the issue of the Strategic Defense Initiative.

(Total for Question 6 is 1 mark)

7 Name one US policy or programme that caused disagreement at the Reykjavik summit of 1986.

(Total for Question 7 is 1 mark)

8 Give the city where Reagan and Gorbachev signed the INF Treaty in December 1987.

(Total for Question 8 is 1 mark)

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Mark scheme · 4.11 The Reagan-Gorbachev Summits and the INF Treaty, 1985-87: 10-minute Pack

Question 1

1985 **B1**

Answer: 1985

Question 2

Ronald Reagan **B1**

Answer: Ronald Reagan

Question 3

Mikhail Gorbachev **B1**

Answer: Mikhail Gorbachev

Question 4

it established personal rapport and regular dialogue between Reagan and Gorbachev, creating momentum for future talks **B1**

Answer: It established personal rapport and regular dialogue between Reagan and Gorbachev, creating momentum for future talks.

Question 5

it eliminated an entire class of ground-launched missiles with ranges between about 500 and 5500 kilometres **B1**

it established verification measures including on-site inspections to ensure missiles and launchers were destroyed **B1**

Answer: It eliminated ground-launched missiles with ranges of about 500-5500 km, and it set up verification measures including on-site inspections.

Question 6

Reykjavik **B1**

Answer: Reykjavik

Question 7

the Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) **B1**

Answer: The Strategic Defense Initiative

Question 8

Washington **B1**

Answer: Washington

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