1.12 The Role of Attitudes in Society in Medical Change, c1250-Present: 10-minute Pack

EDEXCEL 1HI0 · about 10 minutes

Total Marks

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions. You are advised to spend about 10 minutes on this pack.

1 Name the medieval institution whose influence often discouraged dissection and direct investigation of the human body before the Medical Renaissance.

(Total for Question 1 is 1 mark)

2 Give the year Edward Jenner first tested his smallpox vaccine using material from cowpox.

(Total for Question 2 is 1 mark)

3 Name the British nurse whose work during the Crimean War and afterwards led to wide public debate and eventual reform in army nursing and hospital hygiene.

(Total for Question 3 is 1 mark)

4 Give the name of the surgical instrument innovation associated with battlefield casualty care in the First World War that reflected changing professional attitudes to mobility and speed of treatment.

(Total for Question 4 is 1 mark)

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5 State two reasons why some people in the 16th and 17th centuries resisted new anatomical ideas such as those of Vesalius and Harvey.

(Total for Question 5 is 2 marks)

6 State two reasons why some surgeons and doctors resisted Joseph Lister's antiseptic methods in the late 1860s.

(Total for Question 6 is 2 marks)

7 Name the scientist whose experiments in the late 19th century established that particular microbes caused specific diseases, strengthening the scientific basis for antiseptic and later aseptic techniques.

(Total for Question 7 is 1 mark)

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Mark scheme · 1.12 The Role of Attitudes in Society in Medical Change, c1250-Present: 10-minute Pack

Question 1

The Church **B1**

Answer: The Church

Question 2

1796 **B1**

Answer: 1796

Question 3

Florence Nightingale **B1**

Answer: Florence Nightingale

Question 4

the Thomas splint **B1**

Answer: The Thomas splint

Question 5

fear of contradicting Galen and university teaching **B1**

religious or cultural discomfort with dissection and challenging traditional authority **B1**

Answer: They feared contradicting Galen and the universities, and there was religious and cultural discomfort with dissection and challenging tradition.

Question 6

some surgeons doubted germ theory and did not believe invisible organisms caused wound infection **B1**

practical objections and professional conservatism, such as the extra time and cost involved and reluctance to change accepted techniques **B1**

Answer: They doubted germ theory and some objected on practical or professional-conservative grounds, such as extra time, cost and reluctance to change established methods.

Question 7

Robert Koch **B1**

Answer: Robert Koch

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