8.9 The Victims of War: 10-minute Pack

AQA 8062 · about 10 minutes

Total Marks

Name: _____ Date: ____ / ____ / _____

Answer ALL questions.

1 This question checks key vocabulary used when discussing the victims of war.

(a) State what is meant by a refugee. **(1)**

(b) State what is meant by a prisoner of war. **(1)**

(c) State what is meant by non-combatant immunity. **(1)**

(d) State what is meant by humanitarian aid. **(1)**

(e) State what is meant by reconciliation, after a conflict. **(1)**

(Total for Question 1 is 5 marks)

2 Give three facts about the victims of war.

(Total for Question 2 is 3 marks)

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3 Explain two religious teachings about caring for the victims of war. Refer to a source of wisdom and authority in your answer.

(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)

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Mark scheme · 8.9 The Victims of War: 10-minute Pack

Question 1

(a) a person forced to leave their home country, often because of war or persecution, to seek safety elsewhere, oe **B1**

(a) Answer: A person forced to leave their home country, often because of war or persecution, to seek safety elsewhere.

(b) a combatant captured and held by an opposing side during a conflict, oe **B1**

(b) Answer: A combatant captured and held by an opposing side during a conflict.

(c) the just war principle that civilians should not be deliberately targeted or harmed during a conflict, oe **B1**

(c) Answer: The just war principle that civilians should not be deliberately targeted or harmed during a conflict.

(d) practical help, such as food, shelter and medical care, given to people in urgent need, oe **B1**

(d) Answer: Practical help, such as food, shelter and medical care, given to people in urgent need.

(e) the process of restoring a peaceful, trusting relationship between people or groups who were formerly in conflict, oe **B1**

(e) Answer: The process of restoring a peaceful, trusting relationship between people or groups who were formerly in conflict.

Question 2

civilians are often harmed in war even though just war theory says they should not be deliberately targeted, oe **B1**

war can create large numbers of refugees who are forced to leave their homes to find safety, oe **B1**

just war theory includes rules about the fair treatment of prisoners of war, not only about who may be attacked, oe **B1**

Answer: Any three: civilians are often harmed despite non-combatant immunity; war can create large numbers of refugees; just war theory includes rules on the treatment of prisoners of war.

Question 3

point 1: many Christians teach a duty to show practical compassion and welcome to those in need, including refugees, oe **B1**

development: the Parable of the Good Samaritan (Luke 10:25-37) teaches that a true neighbour is anyone who shows mercy to a stranger in need, oe **B1**

point 2: many Muslims teach a duty of charity towards those suffering hardship, including the victims of conflict, oe **B1**

development: Zakah, one of the Five Pillars of Islam, requires Muslims to give a proportion of their wealth to help those in need, oe **B1**

Answer: E.g. showing mercy to a stranger in need (the Parable of the Good Samaritan, Luke 10:25-37); the duty of Zakah to help those suffering hardship.

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